

Driscoll Health System

Chapter: Patient and Financial Services	Subchapter: Patient Financial Services	Effective Date: 08/28/2018
Title: Financial Assistance and Charity Care		

- Driscoll Health System (DHS) Department: _____ Driscoll Health Plan (DHP)
 Driscoll Children's Hospital (DCH) Physician Groups

PURPOSE:

To establish guidelines for DCH financial assistance and charity care

PERSONS AFFECTED:

Patient Access Staff and Patient Financial Services Staff

DEFINITIONS/RELATED INFORMATION:

Amounts Generally Billed (AGB):

- a. DCH provides financial assistance and charity care to qualified patients as set forth in this policy.
- b. After the patient's account is reduced by the amount of financial assistance and charity care, the patient is responsible for the remainder of the outstanding charges which shall be no more than the AGB. The AGB means the amounts generally billed for emergency or other medically necessary care. DCH uses the "look-back" method as defined by the Internal Revenue Service Code Section 501(r) to determine the AGB. The look-back method calculates the AGB on allowed claims based upon payments from Medicare, Medicaid, and other private insurance payers (including patient's share) and is calculated on an annual basis.
- c. The AGB will be published annually on the DCH website in the "Financial Assistance Summary".
- d. DCH may change the method of determining the AGB but must ensure the summary financial assistance policy is updated prior to applying any changes. The established percentage will be applied to patient's full billable charges. Patients may request information on the amount generally billed calculation by calling the business office at 361-694-5111.

Calculation of Income:

- a. Total household income on the Financial Summary means the sum of the total yearly gross income of each patient and the patient's spouse.
- b. If the patient is a minor, the total yearly gross income is the income from the patient's parent(s), or patient's legal guardian.

Catastrophic Cap: Means a person whose medical or hospital bills after payment from third-party payers, if any, exceeds 100% of the patient's gross annual household income and the person is financially unable to pay the remaining bill.

Classification: DCH may classify all patients based on income level, as determined in accordance with the Assistance Application, as follows:

<u>Type of Write-Off</u>	<u>Income Level</u>	<u>Write-Off %</u>
Financially Indigent	0 – 300% of FPL	100%
Medically Indigent	301 – 400% of FPL	75%
Catastrophic Cap	Over 401% and Exceeds MI Scale	Up to 100%

Emergency Medically Necessary Care: Determined by physician and/or case management medical director.

Expired Patients: Expired patients with no estate may be deemed to have no income for purposes of the DCH calculation of income. Documentation of income is not required for expired patients with no estate.

Federal Poverty Level (FPL): A measure of income level issued annually by the Department of Health and Human Services. Federal poverty levels are used to determine eligibility for certain programs and benefits. Federal Poverty Guidelines are published annually by the Federal Government.

Financial Assistance and Charity Care Guidelines:

- a. An account will be considered for a possible financial assistance and charity care whenever the family size and income is below 400% of the federal poverty standard as published in the federal register.
- b. The amount of financial assistance and charity care is determined based upon the patient’s placement on the table (classification). If the patient receives less than 100% write-off, their ability to pay is capped according to the catastrophic cap.
- c. Persons qualified for Medicaid by the Texas Department of Health and Human Services will be eligible for financial assistance and charity care for those amounts due from the patient, that are unpaid by the Medicaid program due to exhausted benefits, non-covered, spend down due to Medicaid as secondary payer, etc.
- d. Persons who are unable to complete the documentation requirements for financial assistance and charity care due to extenuating circumstances (i.e. death, disability, or unable to locate such as homeless persons, prisoners) may be presumed eligible for financial assistance and charity care on a case by case basis by the administration of DCH.
- e. Persons who have been eligible for Medicaid for anytime during the three month period before, during, or after their care may be considered eligible for 100% financial assistance and charity care for any amount not paid by Medicaid.
- f. All financial assistance and charity care must be consistent with the terms of Clara Driscoll’s will.

Financially Indigent: An uninsured or underinsured person who is accepted for care with no obligation or discounted obligation to pay for the services rendered based on the DCH’s eligibility determination.

- a. To be eligible for financial assistance and charity care as a financially indigent patient, a household’s income shall be at or below 300% of the federal poverty guidelines (*Attachment A*). DCH may consider other financial assets and liabilities of the person when determining eligibility.
- b. DCH will use the most current poverty income guidelines issued by the U.S. Department of Human Services as a guide to determine an individual’s eligibility for financial assistance and charity care as a financially indigent patient. The poverty guidelines are published in the Federal Register in January or February of each year and, for purposes of this policy, will become effective the first day of the month following the month of publication.

- c. In no event will DCH establish eligibility criteria for financially indigent patients that set the income level for financial assistance and charity care lower than that required for counties under the Texas Indigent Health Care and Treatment Act, or no higher than 300% of the federal poverty income guidelines. DCH, however, may adjust the eligibility criteria from time to time based on the financial resources of DCH and as necessary to meet the charity needs of the community.

Gross Annual Household Income: All income (before taxes) from all sources for all persons considered to be included in the household.

Household: A family unit consisting of parents and their natural or adopted children less than twenty-one (21) years of age. Single parent households are included. Dependent parents or grandparents may also be included based on special circumstances and facility consideration.

Medically Indigent: A person who's medical or hospital bill after payment by third-party payers, if any, exceed a specified percentage of the patient's gross annual household income, in accordance with the hospital's eligibility determination system, and the person is financially unable to pay the remaining bill.

- a. To be eligible for financial assistance and charity care as a medically indigent patient, a household's income shall be between 301% and 400% of the federal poverty guidelines (*Attachment A*) and the patient must be unable to pay the remaining bill. DCH may consider other financial assets and liabilities of the person when determining ability to pay.

Presumptive Eligibility: Due to a variety of circumstances, all documentation/information may not be available on an account to determine charity. Yet, there is an indication that the patient/guarantor is unable to pay all or part. Verbal and/or written attestations may be considered. These accounts may be deemed charity based on management's determination. DCH will also use this for episodes of care.

Re-determinations:

- a. If a determination is made that a patient has the ability to pay the remainder of a bill, that determination does not prevent a reassessment of the patient's ability to pay at a later date.
- b. If a determination is made that a patient does not have the ability to pay, the remainder of the bill may be considered for charity. Future earning potential may be considered.

Uncompensated, Charitable Care: The unreimbursed/unpaid portion of a patient's bill for which:

- a. The patient/guarantor is responsible
- b. The patient/guarantor is unable to pay
- c. There are no alternative funding resources available

POLICY:

1. This policy currently applies only to medically necessary services billed by DCH. Physician services are not included in the hospital charges and currently no physician providing services at DCH participates in this financial assistance and charity care program. A full list of physicians practicing at DCH is accessible at the following link: <http://www.driscollchildrens.org/find-a-physician>. This list is updated quarterly. A paper copy will be provided upon request for those without computer access.
2. Financial assistance and charity care will be provided to patients who present themselves for emergency medically necessary care at DCH who have a proven inability to pay for their emergency medically necessary medical care as determined through evaluation by Patient Access Financial Counselors.

3. The final decision to write-off any account to financial assistance and charity care is based entirely on the judgment of DCH management. In no way is this policy to be construed that DCH is required to write-off any account to financial assistance and charity. Each account is considered on its own merits. A financial assistance and charity write-off of a particular account does not create an obligation on the part of the hospital to do a financial assistance and charity write-off for any other account for the same patient or for any other patient.

PROCEDURE:

1. DCH will utilize an internal automated Eligibility System for determining eligibility for financial assistance and charity care.
2. Patient presenting for emergent services with expressed inability to pay will be screened for financial assistance.
 - a. Screening will consist of eligibility for funding such as Medicaid and other programs assisting with hospital/medical bills.
 - b. Screening will require cooperation with the provision of proof of income be it through three (3) months of bank statements and/or prior year income tax return, wage statements, etc.
 - c. Screening will require a response to specific questions regarding patient finances, including household number.
 - Adults: In calculating the number of people in an adult patient's household, DCH will include the patient, the spouse and any dependents.
 - Minors: In calculating the number of people in a minor patient's household, DCH will include the patient, the patient's mother and any dependents of the patient's mother, the patient's father and any dependents of the patient's father.
3. Patients may apply for financial assistance by completing the Financial Assistance Application. These applications may be picked up, free of charge at the hospital, printed from the website, or mailed to the family for completion. The families can contact Financial Assistance Counselors at 361-694-4758 for a copy of the application.
4. Income Verification: DCH shall request that the patient/parent/legal guardian verify the income set forth in the Financial Assistance Application.
 - a. Documentation Verifying Income: Income may be verified through any of the following mechanisms: IRS form, W-2 earnings Statement, Paycheck remittance, Prior year tax returns, Social Security, Worker's Compensation, Or Unemployment Compensation Letter of Determination; telephone verification by employer of the patient's annual gross income, or bank statements. If the patient has not provided this documentation, DCH will send the patient a letter requesting documentation in a form approved by the Patient Access Department.
 - b. Documentation Unavailable: In cases where the patient is unable to provide documentation verifying income, DCH verify the patient's income (i) by having the patient sign the Financial Summary attesting to the veracity of the income information provided or (ii) through written attestation of DCH staff completing the Financial Assistant Application that the patient verbally verified DCH's calculation of income. In instances where the patient is unable to provide the requested documentation to verify income, DCH will require that an explanation be provided of the reason the patient is unable to provide the requested documentation.

- c. Classification Pending Verification: During the verification process, while DCH is collecting the information necessary to determine a patient's income, the patient may be treated as a private pay in accordance with DCH policies.
5. Failure to Provide Information: Failure to provide information necessary to complete a financial assessment may result in a negative determination, but the account may be reconsidered upon receipt of the required information.
 - a. A determination of eligibility for financial assistance and charity care may be made without a completed assessment form if the patient or information is not reasonably available and eligibility is warranted under the circumstances. An example would be a homeless person.
6. Falsification of Information: Falsification of information may result in the denial of the Financial Assistance Application. If after a patient is granted financial assistance as either Financially Indigent or Medically Indigent, and DCH finds material provision(s) of the Assistance Application to be untrue, the financial assistance may be withdrawn.
7. Factors to be Considered for Charity Determination:
 - a. Gross income
 - b. Family size
 - c. Employment status and future earning capacity
 - d. Residency
 - e. Other financial resources could be mitigated:
 - The value of other property
 - The value of other vehicles
 - The amount of monies set aside for education
 - The amount of obtained in legal settlements
 - The amount or value of other resources
 - f. Other financial obligations could be mitigated:
 - The amount and frequency of all hospital/medical bills
 - The amount of debt
 - Other financial obligations not part of debt
8. Approved Procedures: DCH will complete a financial assistance approval form ("Approval Form") for each patient granted status as Financially Indigent or Medically Indigent. The Approval Form allows for the documentation of the administrative review and approval process utilized by the hospital to grant financial assistance. Any deviation in the Approval Form must be approved by the Chief Financial Officer (CFO) and/or the Vice President (VP) of Finance. Patient will be mailed a separate form letter of notification of eligibility or non-eligibility after internal approvals are met. This form letter is signed by the financial counselor.
9. Document Retention Procedures: DCH will maintain documentation using the Charity Care Management System to identify each patient granted status as Financially Indigent or Medically Indigent, the patient's income, the method used to verify the patient's income, the amount owed by the patient, and the person who approved granting the patient status as Financially Indigent or Medically Indigent.

10. Duration Cycle of Continued Eligibility: Determinations are made on each episode of care. DCH will use determinations made within the last three (3) months to presumptively qualify for the current episode of care.
11. Modification or Change in Policy: The CEO and/or CFO, VP of Finance, Patient Financial Services Director, Patient Access Director, and Policy Steering Committee must approve any modifications to the standards set forth in this policy prior to implementation by DCH.
12. Non-covered Services: DCH reserves the right to exclude non-medically necessary services from its financial assistance and charity care policy.
13. No effect on Other DCH Policies: This financial assistance and charity care policy shall not alter or modify other policies regarding efforts to obtain payments from third-party payers, patient transfers or emergency care.
14. Actions Taken in the Event of Non-Payment: In the event of non-payment, DCH will take the actions outlined in its separate billing and collection policy. A copy of the billing and collection policy can be obtained free of charge by accessing the menu on the DCH website and selecting the link “Patient and Family Services” and then “Charity Care” or by contacting the Patient Financial Services Department at 361-694-5111, option five (5). Under no circumstances will DCH engage in any extraordinary collection actions before making a reasonable attempt to determine if a patient is eligible for assistance under this policy.
15. Reporting of Financial assistance and Charity Care: Information regarding the amount of charity care provided by the hospital in its fiscal year, shall be aggregated and included in the hospital’s annual report, which is filed with the Bureau of State Health Data and Policy Analysis of the Texas Department of Health and Human Services. This report also includes information concerning the provision of government sponsored indigent health care and other community benefits.
16. Charity Care Approval Guidelines:
 - a. Charity care write-offs will be documented in the appropriate form and entered into the charity care system.
 - b. The following approval levels will be adhered to:
 - 0 to \$10,000.00 Director of Patient Access Services
 - \$10,001.00 to \$50,000.00 Vice President of Finance
 - > \$50,0001.00 Executive Vice President & CFO

INTERNAL CROSS- REFERENCES:

Poverty Guidelines – Attachment A

REFERENCES:

1. Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act of 2010.
2. Internal Revenue Code Section 501(r).
3. Annual Update of the HHS Poverty Guidelines can be found online at <https://aspe.hhs.gov/poverty-guidelines>.

POVERTY GUIDELINES ARE AS FOLLOWS FOR 2018

PERSONS IN FAMILY	POVERTY GUIDELINE
1	\$ 12,140.00
2	\$ 16,460.00
3	\$ 20,780.00
4	\$ 25,100.00
5	\$ 29,420.00
6	\$ 33,740.00
7	\$ 38,060.00
8	\$ 42,380.00

* For families with more than 8 members, add \$ 4,180.00 for each individual person.

Poverty guidelines are subject to change each year per updates in Federal Register published in first quarter of the calendar year. Director of Patient Access is responsible for ensuring update to the process as indicated by new publications.

Experian (Formally Search America):

Use of Experian data in lieu of patient provided documentation is allowed for low dollar accounts or expired patients.

Notification and Application Period:

Patients will have a total of 120 days from the first billing statement received after discharge from the hospital to submit an assistance application before additional collections efforts including placement with an outside collection agency with possible reporting to their credit file.

At the end of the 120 day notification period, the patient will have an additional 120 days to submit a completed application for final financial assistance determination.

Collection efforts will cease if the assistance application is received at any time within the 240 day period and application information completed prior to the end of the application period which is a total of 240 days from the first billing statement after patient’s discharge.

Financial Assistance Applications will not be accepted nor processed once all notification and application requirements have been met and 240 days from the first billing statement after the patient discharge date has expired.

Medically Indigent Scale	
If family household income exceeds 400% of FPG and outstanding bill amount <u>equals</u> household income by:	Amount of Charity Discount
up to 29%	45%
30% to 59%	55%
60% to 79%	65%
80% to 99%	75%